

Key

Comparing African Governments

Directions: Complete the chart below after discussing the presentation.

Country	Background Information	Type of Government	Executive Branch	How are leaders chosen?	Legislative Branch	Role of Citizen
Kenya	- colonized by Great Britain - Mau Mau rebellion started independence movement - 1st independence in 1960 - 2nd independence in 1990	Presidential Democracy <i>3rd ruled by J. Kenyatta of KNLU Kenya National Union.</i>	President (5 yr. term) - currently Mwai Kibaki - first Pres. after Indep. Jomo Kenyatta	- elected by citizens	Bicameral Senate National Assembly	- citizens vote (age 18, optional)
Nigeria	- colonized by Great Britain - peaceful protest led to independence - civil war after independence - 1st independent in 1960	Presidential Democracy	President (5 yr. term) - currently M. Buhari	- elected by citizens	National Assembly is bicameral Senate House of Rep.	- citizens vote (age 18, optional) for members of the National Assembly
South Africa	- colonized by Great Britain - National Party put Apartheid in place. - African National Congress fought against it. - 1st independent in 1990	Parliamentary Democracy	- last Pres. during apartheid was F. de Klerk - first demo-critically elected pres. was Mandela - Pres. is chosen by Parliament.	citizens vote for Parliament leading party in Parliament chooses the president	Bicameral National Assembly National Council of Provinces	- citizens vote (age 18, optional)

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Africa's Economic Systems

Directions: Complete the chart below with information that you learned during the presentation.

	Economic System and Resources	What do Private Citizens and Companies <u>Decide</u> ?	What Does the Government <u>Control</u> ?	Economic Struggles and Obstacles
South Africa	Mixed (65% free 35% command)	- all three economic questions.	- economic planning - Post Office and some communications - Some oil and gas	- after effects of apartheid... - poverty, crime, unemployment, limited housing - Business licenses are difficult to get, expensive
Nigeria	Mixed (60% free 40% command) - Largest Economy in Africa - Oil Producer & also agriculture & telecommunication services	- all three economic questions.	Oil and Agriculture	- Violence - corruption
Kenya	Mixed (50% free 50% command) - Fertile soil - banking, transport, agriculture & manufacturing	- some of the three economic questions.	Mining, Banking, oil refining & electricity	- Corruption & Bribery in Government - Difficult for entrepreneurs - expensive business licenses - Drought struggle - Tourism declined due to Terrorism